

The Power of a Checklist

Improving Quality Assurance as a Community of Practice



Lista de verificación de la seguridad de la cirugía



Seguridad del Paciente

Una alianza mundial para una atención más segura

Antes de la inducción de la anestesia	Antes de la incisión cutánea	Antes de que el paciente salga del quirófano
(Con el enfermero y el anestesista, como mínimo)	(Con el enfermero, el anestesista y el cirujano)	(Con el enfermero, el anestesista y el cirujano)
¿Ha confirmado el paciente su identidad, el sitio quirúrgico, el procedimiento y su consentimiento?	 Confirmar que todos los miembros del equipo se hayan presentado por su nombre y función 	El enfermero confirma verbalmente: El nombre del procedimiento El recuento de instrumentos, gasas y aquias
Sí ¿Se ha marcado el sitio quirúrgico?	☐ Confirmar la identidad del paciente, el sitio quirúrgico y el procedimiento	 El recuento de instrumentos, gasas y agujas El etiquetado de las muestras (lectura de la etiqueta en voz alta, incluido el nombre del paciente) Si hay problemas que resolver relacionados con el
☐ Sí ☐ No procede	¿Se ha administrado profilaxis antibiótica en los últimos 60 minutos?	instrumental y los equipos Cirujano, anestesista y enfermero:
¿Se ha completado la comprobación de los aparatos de anestesia y la medicación	☐ Sí ☐ No procede	¿Cuáles son los aspectos críticos de la recuperación y el tratamiento del paciente?
anestésica?	Previsión de eventos críticos Cirujano:	
¿Se ha colocado el pulsioxímetro al paciente y funciona?	Cuáles serán los pasos críticos o no sistematizados?	
ZTiene el paciente	☐ ¿Cuánto durará la operación? ☐ ¿Cuál es la pérdida de sangre prevista?	
Alergias conocidas? □ No □ Sí	Anestesista: ¿Presenta el paciente algún problema específico? Equipo de enfermería:	
Vía aérea difícil / riesgo de aspiración? No Sí, y hay materiales y equipos / ayuda disponible	 ☐ ¿Se ha confirmado la esterilidad (con resultados de los indicadores)? ☐ ¿Hay dudas o problemas relacionados con el instrumental y los equipos? 	
Riesgo de hemorragia > 500 ml (7 ml/kg en niños)? No Sí, y se ha previsto la disponibilidad de líquidos y dos vías IV o centrales	¿Pueden visualizarse las imágenes diagnósticas esenciales? Sí No procede	

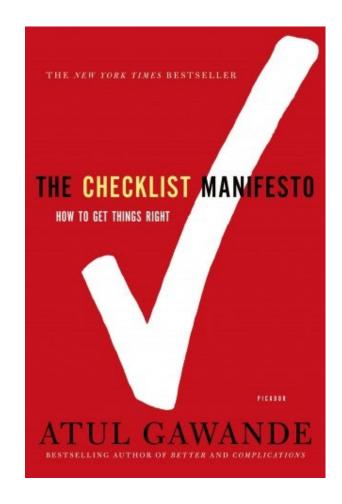
Scholarship of Application

Atul Gawande. (2009). The checklist manifesto: How to get things right.

Chip Heath and Dan Heath. (2013). *Decisive*.

L Kulp, A Sarcevic, M Cheng, Y Zheng, RS Burd. (2019). Comparing the effects of paper and digital checklists on team performance in time-critical work.

Ernest Boyer. (1990). Scholarship reconsidered.



Harnessing the Power of Checklists

"Too much airplane for one person to fly."

Objectives

Using Checklists for QA

Using Checklists for Communication

Constructing a new QA Checklist



Using Checklists for Quality Assurance

Checklist vs. To-Do List?

	Α	В	F	G	Н	1			
1	#	Criteria	Lead ID	ID2	PM	CTL			
2		COURSE BANNER Topic							
3		Includes Course name or "Welcome to Course" in topic name							
4		Course Banner (Guidelines)							
5		Teacher photo & info label							
6									
7		INSTRUCTOR RESOURCES Book							
8		Page 1: Welcome							
9		Welcome							
10		Course Description (Part 1: Answer, "What is this course about?")							
11		Course Description (Part 2: Answer, "Why take this course?")							
12		Teacher Assistance (link to Teacher Support Portal)							
13		Teacher Guide (link to Teacher Guide Directory)					rca		
14		Standards Document (link to standards used)				Course			
15		Alignment Document (link to Standards Alignment Repository) Page 2: Setting Up Your Course							
	_	her & student				<i>(</i>) <i>(</i>)	' 1		
200						ha			
289		Follows Assessment Guidelines			C	he	cklist		
289 290		Course level set to Weighted Mean			C	he	npletion cklist		
289 290 291		Course level set to Weighted Mean Subcategories (Coursework & Final Exam) OR (Coursework, Final Project & Final Exam)			C	he	cklist		
289 290 291 292		Course level set to Weighted Mean Subcategories (Coursework & Final Exam) OR (Coursework, Final Project & Final Exam) Coursework Weighted Mean			C	he	cklist		
289 290 291 292 293		Course level set to Weighted Mean Subcategories (Coursework & Final Exam) OR (Coursework, Final Project & Final Exam) Coursework Weighted Mean Coursework 80%			C	he	cklist		
289 290 291 292 293 294		Course level set to Weighted Mean Subcategories (Coursework & Final Exam) OR (Coursework, Final Project & Final Exam) Coursework Weighted Mean Coursework 80% Coursework subcategories for each unit			C	he	cklist		
289 290 291 292 293 294 295		Course level set to Weighted Mean Subcategories (Coursework & Final Exam) OR (Coursework, Final Project & Final Exam) Coursework Weighted Mean Coursework 80% Coursework subcategories for each unit Units Weighted Mean			C	he	cklist		
289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296		Course level set to Weighted Mean Subcategories (Coursework & Final Exam) OR (Coursework, Final Project & Final Exam) Coursework Weighted Mean Coursework 80% Coursework subcategories for each unit Units Weighted Mean Units Sum to 100 in weights			C	he	cklist		
289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297		Course level set to Weighted Mean Subcategories (Coursework & Final Exam) OR (Coursework, Final Project & Final Exam) Coursework Weighted Mean Coursework 80% Coursework subcategories for each unit Units Weighted Mean Units Sum to 100 in weights Formative activities placed in a subcategory within each unit			C	he	cklist		
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289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300		Course level set to Weighted Mean Subcategories (Coursework & Final Exam) OR (Coursework, Final Project & Final Exam) Coursework Weighted Mean Coursework 80% Coursework subcategories for each unit Units Weighted Mean Units Sum to 100 in weights Formative activities placed in a subcategory within each unit Final Exam OR Final Project & Final Exam Weighted Mean Final Exam 20% OR Final Project & Final Exam weighted according to the Course Plan (A proctored final exam cannot be less than 5%) Differentiates summative & formative	НС		C	he	cklist		



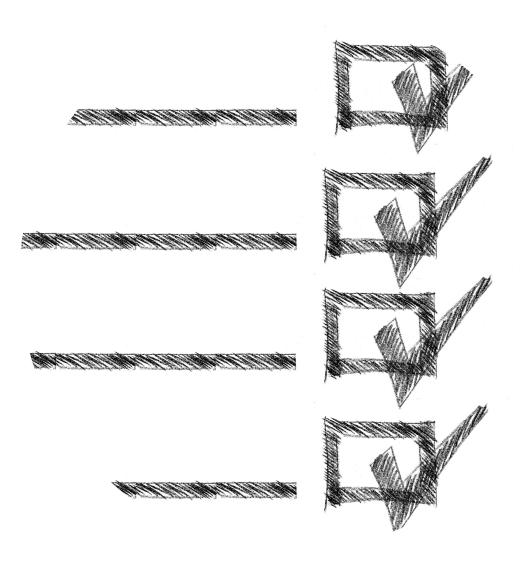
Unit-Level Objectives (QM 2.2)	SME1	СС	ID1	PM
 Lists ULOs (and their numbering) from the Course Plan. Lists (CLO numbers) after the ULO. Differentiates ULOs for use in this unit. 				
Instructional materials (QM 4.4, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7)				
 Lists the available and adopted instructional materials from the Course Plan. Lists any instructional materials that may need to be requested. Lists any pending instructional materials. 				
Formative Activities (QM 5.1, 5.2)				
For each activity, the Unit Plan includes the following: • Formative (labeled as "formative" with grey-shaded row) • Name • ULO(s) it supports. • Purpose • Outline • Required content or skill.				

Constructing a 5-9 item checklist for a QA process

Do-Confirm vs. Read-Do

A good checklist

- Is it a Do-Confirm or Read-Do checklist?
- Is it simple, precise, and to the point?
- Does it provide reminders of what is most important?
- (Have you added items to improve communication for those using it?)
- (Is it usable? Have you tried it out with users and edited it as needed?)



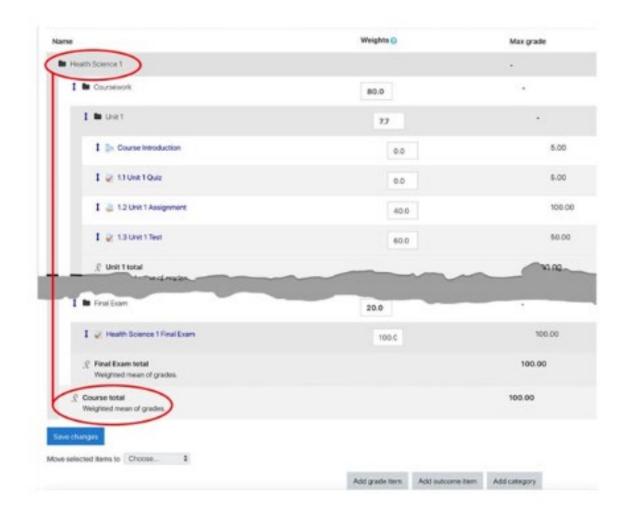
Setting up a CR Gradebook

- + Select weighted mean of grades as the aggregation method for all categories.
- + Create a subcategory for each unit in the course plan.
- + Create two subcategories Lessons and Mastery inside of each unit category.
- + Weight the lessons subcategory 0 and place all pretests and lessons in this subcategory.
- + Weight the Mastery Category 1. Set to Include Empty Grades and Drop the Lowest.
- Place the two Benchmark Tests for each unit in the Mastery subcategory and weight each of them 1.



Setting up a CR Gradebook - Illustrated

Select weighted mean of grades as the aggregation method for all categories.





Checkify

Mainfestly

Monday

Smartsheet

Trello

Asana

MS To-Do

Google Tasks







Clay Ham, PhD, PMP cham@ed.sc.gov www.virtualsc.org